

# THE SYMPTOMS AND TREATMENT OF CIRRHOSIS

## References

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- Two print books with same chapter title, no chapter author:** Cirrhosis and fibrosis. (2009a). In C. Harold (Ed.), *Professional guide to diseases* (9<sup>th</sup> ed., pp.308-312). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
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- Print book chapter:** Heuther, S. & McCance, K. (2012). Cirrhosis. In V. Brashers & N. Rote (Eds.), *Understanding pathophysiology* (p. 921-923). St. Louis, MO: Mosby Elsevier.
- Online journal article, no doi:** Lee, L., & Grap, M. (2008). Care and management of the patient with ascites. *MEDSURG Nursing*, 17(6), 376-381. Retrieved from <http://www.medsurnursing.net>
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<b>StatRef chapter (no authors or editors):</b>	Nursing care of patients with gallbladder, liver, and pancreatic disorders (2011). In <i>Medical-surgical nursing: Critical thinking in patient care</i> (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.). Retrieved from <a href="http://online.statref.com">http://online.statref.com</a>
<b>Journal articles with doi:</b>	Pullen, R. (2012). Puzzled about cirrhosis. <i>Nursing made incredibly easy</i> , 10(5), 6-10. doi: 10.1097/01.NME.0000418042.99630.01  Rosenberg, L., Singh, J. & Su bhashni, D. (2012). Survival among liver donors is similar to that among health controls. <i>American journal of nursing</i> , 112(6), 54. doi:10.1097/01 .NAJ.0000415131.94014.c1
<b>Print book chapter with author and editor:</b>	Steele, A. G. & Sabol, V. K. (2009). Complications of liver disease. In P. G. Morton & D. K. Fontaine (Eds.), <i>Critical care nursing: A holistic approach</i> (9 <sup>th</sup> ed., pp.1073-1083). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

In text citation:

<b>Citing general ideas from specific works:</b>	...as has been shown (Lee & Grap, 2008)... Pullen (2012) found that beta blockers help reduce portal pressure ... the liver shrinks and develops a nodular appearance (Nursing care, 2011).
<b>Direct quote from <i>single</i> page of paginated work:</b>	“Transplantation is an option for some patients with severe cirrhosis, but wait time is long and not all patients are candidates.” (Cirrhosis, 2008, p. 446).
<b>Direct quote from <i>multiple</i> pages of paginated work:</b>	“Liver biopsy can confirm the diagnosis of cirrhosis, but biopsy is not necessary if clinical manifestations of cirrhosis are evident” (Heuther & McCance, 2012, pp. 921-922).
<b>Direct quote from work with no page numbers</b> (include section heading and paragraph number to help guide reader to text).	“Cirrhosis was previously thought to be an irreversible condition; now, however, it is recognized that fibrosis may be reversed when the underlying cause is eliminated” (“Nursing care,” 2010, The patient with cirrhosis, para. 8).